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*of California*  
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12 IN THE UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
13 FOR THE NORTHERN DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA  
14 SAN FRANCISCO DIVISION  
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17 **STATE OF CALIFORNIA and GAVIN**  
18 **NEWSOM, in his official capacity as**  
**Governor of California,**

19 Plaintiffs,

20 v.

21 **DONALD J. TRUMP, in his official capacity**  
22 **as President of the United States, et al.,**

23 Defendants.  
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Case No. 3:25-cv-03372-JSC

**[PROPOSED] ORDER GRANTING  
PLAINTIFFS' MOTION FOR  
PRELIMINARY INJUNCTION**

1 On May 13, 2025, Plaintiffs the State of California and Governor Gavin Newsom filed a  
2 Motion for Preliminary Injunction (“Motion”). The Court held a hearing on the Motion. The  
3 Court has considered the Motion and all documents filed therewith, Defendants’ response and all  
4 documents filed therewith, all of the papers on file in this action, the evidence and arguments  
5 presented at the hearing, and all other matters properly before the Court. The Court hereby  
6 GRANTS Plaintiffs’ Motion.

7 The Court finds that each of the necessary elements for issuing a preliminary injunction is  
8 met. First, the Court finds that Plaintiffs are likely to prevail on the merits of their claims that the  
9 International Emergency Economic Powers Act (“IEEPA”), does not authorize the President to  
10 impose tariffs and that President Trump’s executive orders purporting to impose tariffs pursuant  
11 to IEEPA are ultra vires and violate constitutional separation of powers. The Court further finds  
12 that Plaintiffs are likely to suffer irreparable harm in the absence of an injunction. The Court  
13 further finds that the balance of equities and the public interest tip sharply in Plaintiffs’ favor.

14 Now, therefore, it is hereby ORDERED that Defendants U.S. Department of Homeland  
15 Security, Secretary of Homeland Security Kristi Noem, U.S. Customs and Border Protection, and  
16 CPB Acting Director Pete R. Flores (“Agency Defendants”), and each of their officers,  
17 employees, agents, servants, attorneys, and others acting in concert with them or subject to their  
18 control or direction, are hereby RESTRAINED AND ENJOINED from taking any action,  
19 whether direct or indirect, to implement or enforce any Executive Order or any other order,  
20 proclamation, or directive that purports to impose tariffs or directs the imposition of tariffs  
21 pursuant to IEEPA. Agency Defendants, and each of their officers, employees, agents, servants,  
22 attorneys, and others acting in concert with them or subject to their control or direction, are

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1 further hereby RESTRAINED AND ENJOINED from taking any action, whether direct or  
2 indirect, to collect any such tariffs.

3 **IT IS SO ORDERED.**

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5 Dated: \_\_\_\_\_, 2025

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7 THE HON. JACQUELINE SCOTT CORLEY  
8 United States District Judge  
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